

## National Hispanic Leadership Agenda

March 11, 2015

U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20515

Re: NHLA Opposition to Vitter Amendment to Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, S. 178

Dear Senator:

We write on behalf of the National Hispanic Leadership Agenda (NHLA), a coalition of 39 leading national Latino nonpartisan civil rights and advocacy organizations, to strongly urge you to vote against the amendment introduced by Sen. David Vitter as Amendment 274 and then as Amendment 284, to S. 178, the "Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015. NHLA will closely monitor votes on the Vitter Amendment, and similar measures, and will include them in future NHLA scorecards evaluating Senators' support for the Latino community.

The Vitter Amendment represents a troubling effort to limit or alter the right of citizenship of certain persons born within the United States. It would limit citizenship by birth to only those individuals who are children of: U.S. citizens or nationals, lawful permanent residents, or immigrants in active-duty military service. This proposal seeks to undermine the well-established precedent by altering the legal interpretation and application of the Citizenship Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution. It would deny citizenship to infants born in the United States to undocumented parents, as well as lawfully present individuals, such as certain survivors of domestic violence, or individuals with student or employment visas.

Such legislation would result in an underclass of Latinos that would be subject to disparate and adverse treatment based on their ethnicity, national origin, and race. It would throw into question the citizenship of infants born across the country by aiming to create a large population of stateless persons—of children born and raised in the U.S. but who will not have the rights or obligations of citizenship. In addition, it may lead numerous states and localities to implement costly administrative procedures in issuing birth certificates. The implications of unsettling over a century of precedent regarding the Citizenship Clause are so severe that in 2011, the American Bar Association (ABA) adopted a resolution opposing any legislation such as this. In doing so, the ABA recognized that these legislative efforts represents a threat to the civil rights of Latinas and Latinos in the U.S. and the ability of the Latino community to fully participate in this country's legal system.

NHLA strongly opposes the Vitter amendment and any similar legislation. This amendment attempts to create a permanent underclass of Latinos. Rather than focusing on efforts to undermine the civil rights of Latinos, the Senate should be working to address the important anti-trafficking measures included in S. 178's original text. Please contact NHLA through Andrea Senteno, of MALDEF, at asenteno@maldef.org or 202-572-0467, with any questions regarding this letter. Thank you for your time and consideration.

Sincerely,

Thomas A. Saenz MALDEF, President and General Counsel NHLA Immigration Committee Co-Chair

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Jose Calderón Hispanic Federation, President NHLA Immigration Committee Co-Chair MEMBER ORGANIZATIONS

American G.I. Forum

ASPIRA Association

Avance Inc.

Casa de Esperanza

Cuban American National

Farmworker Justice

Hispanic Association of Colleges & Universities

Hispanic Federation

Hispanic National Bar Association

Inter-University Program for Latino Research

Labor Council for Latin American Advancement

LatinoJustice PRLDEF

League of United Latin American Citizens

MANA, A National Latina Organization

Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund

> National Alliance of Latin American and Caribbean Communities

National Association of Hispanic Federal Executives

National Association of Hispanic Publications

NALEO Educational Fund

National Association of Latino Independent Producers

National Conference of Puerto Rican Women, Inc.

National Council of La Raza

National Hispanic Caucus of State Legislators

National Hispana Leadership Institute

National Hispanic Council on Aging

National Hispanic Environmental Council

National Hispanic Foundation for the Arts

National Hispanic Medical Association

National Hispanic Media Coalition

National Institute for Latino Policy

National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health

National Puerto Rican Coalition

Presente.org

SER Jobs for Progress – National

Southwest Voter Registration Education Project

United States Hispanic Chamber of Commerce

United States Hispanic Leadership Institute

United States-Mexico Chamber of Commerce

U.S.- Mexico Foundation